



BUNKERWORKS

General Terms and Conditions

1st January **2020**

These general terms and conditions shall apply to all agreements under which BUNKERWORKS Marine Services Pvt. Ltd. (hereinafter called "BUNKERWORKS") agrees to sell and deliver or procure the sale and delivery of marine fuels and other related services. These conditions apply to all offers, quotations, order confirmation(s), agreements, services and all subsequent contracts of whatever nature, except where otherwise expressly agreed in writing by BUNKERWORKS. General terms and conditions of any other party will not apply, unless expressly accepted in writing by BUNKERWORKS. In that case, one or more of the (sub)clauses of these general terms and conditions are invalid, the other (sub)clauses hereof shall remain valid and be binding upon the parties.

1. DEFINITIONS

Throughout this document the following definitions shall apply:

'Agent' any party acting on behalf of the Buyer and/or the Vessel.

'Bunker' marine fuels and/or oil products supplied for use by the Vessel's engines and machinery.

'Bunker Delivery Note (BDN)' means the document provided by the Bunker Tanker to the vessel when the delivery of the Bunker(s) is complete stating the quantity and grade(s) of Bunker(s) delivered.

'Buyer' all parties, jointly and severally, named on the Order Confirmation who have contracted with the Seller to buy products, including their assignees or successors.

'Contract' means the contract between the Buyer and Seller for the purchase of Products consisting of these General Terms and Conditions and the Order Confirmation issued by the Seller.

'Equipment' the Seller's or the physical supplier's barges, tankers, trucks, pipes and pumps used to supply Products to the Vessel.

'Order Confirmation' a written confirmation issued by the Seller for each sale and delivery of Bunker(s).

'Owner' is the registered Owner or Bareboat Charterer of the vessel.

'Price' the price stated in the Order Confirmation; and whether or not identified in the Order Confirmation (i) any applicable taxes, VAT, GST or any other duties; and (ii) any delivery costs including any charges for delivery outside normal working hours at the Place of Supply or for rescheduled delivery.

'Products' Marine Fuels, Oil Products and/or Other Products being the subject of a Contract.

'Seller' the party that issues the Order Confirmation or stated in the Order Confirmation as Seller.

'Spill' escape, spillage or discharge of Products.

'Vessel' the vessel, rig, platform, onshore tank or other onshore or offshore installation(s) to which the Products are being delivered or in respect of which the Buyer has nominated to receive the Products.

2. OFFERS, QUOTATIONS AND PRICES

2.1 An Agreement shall only be binding on the Seller upon written confirmation from the Seller.

2.2 Agreements entered into by brokers or any other representative on behalf of the Seller shall only bind the Seller upon written confirmation from the Seller.

2.3. The Seller's offer is based on the applicable taxes, duties, costs, charges and price level of components for Bunkers existing at the time of the conclusion of the agreement (the time of Seller's confirmation). Any later or additional tax, assessment, duty or other charges of whatever nature and however named, or any increase of components for Bunkers or any additional costs borne by the Seller whatsoever caused by any change in the Seller's contemplated source of supply or otherwise, coming into existence after the agreement has been concluded, shall be added to the agreed purchase price, provided that the Seller shall give the Buyer prior notice of this effect within a reasonable time after the Seller becoming aware of the relevant circumstances.

2.4. All prices and/or tariffs are exclusive VAT, GST, duties and other taxes unless specifically stated otherwise.

2.5. If the party requesting Bunkers is not the Owner of the Vessel, the Seller shall have the right to insist as a precondition of sale that a payment guarantee is provided by the Owner. Owner is specified in Section 1. The Seller

shall have the right to cancel any agreement with the Buyer at any time, if such payment guarantee is not received upon request from the Seller to the Owner.

3. SPECIFICATIONS (QUALITY - QUANTITY)

3.1. The Buyer shall have the sole responsibility for the nomination of the quality and the quantity of the Bunkers, which shall correspond to the written confirmation from the Seller.

3.2. The quality and quantity shall be as agreed between the Seller and the Buyer and correspond to the Seller's written confirmation.

3.3. Where standard specifications are being given or referred to, tolerances of 5% in quality are to be accepted without compensation or other consequences whatsoever.

3.4. In respect to the quantity agreed, the Seller shall be at liberty to provide, and the Buyer shall accept a variation of 5% from the agreed quantity, with no other consequence than a similar variation to the corresponding invoice from the Seller.

4. MEASUREMENTS

4.1. The quantities of bunkers shall be determined from the official gauge or meter of the bunkering barge or tank truck or the shore tank in case of delivery ex-wharf.

4.2. The Chief Engineer or his representative shall together with the Seller's representative measure and verify the quantities of Bunkers delivered from the tank(s) from which the delivery is made.

4.3. Should the Chief Engineer or his representative fail or declines to verify the quantities, the measurements of quantities made by the Seller shall be final, conclusive and binding and the Buyer shall be deemed to have waived any and all claims in regard to the variance.

5. SAMPLING

5.1. The Seller shall arrange for samples to be taken during delivery of the Bunker. Unless otherwise agreed in writing the samples shall be taken in accordance with the sampling procedures customary at the Place of Supply.

5.2. Sampling shall be performed in the presence of the Buyer and Seller, or their representatives, but the failure of the Buyer to attend the sampling process shall not prejudice the validity of the samples.

5.3. All samples shall be sealed, labelled and signed by both the Buyer and Seller, or their representatives and two samples shall be retained by the Buyer one being the MARPOL compliant sample. The remaining samples shall be retained by the Seller or its representatives.

5.4. No samples drawn by the Buyer's personnel or samples subsequently taken shall be allowed as evidence of the quality of the Bunker. If any seals have been removed or tampered with by an unauthorised person, such samples shall be deemed to have no value as evidence.

5.5. Where there is a complaint concerning the quality of the Bunker, one of the aforesaid samples retained by the Seller shall be tested by an independent laboratory mutually appointed by the Buyer and Seller. Testing shall be limited to analysis of the disputed properties and the results shall be conclusive and binding evidence of the quality of the Bunker supplied to the Vessel. In accordance with ISO 4259 tolerances in respect of reproducibility or repeatability in quality are accepted.

5.6. The Seller and the Buyer shall seek to agree on an independent laboratory to perform analysis, but if the Buyer fails to reply to the Seller's request to agree an appointment within 7 days from receipt of such notice or if the parties cannot agree then the Seller shall select the laboratory and such selection shall be final and binding for all parties involved.

6. DELIVERY

6.1. The time of delivery, as given by the Seller, has been given as an approximate time, unless it has been otherwise specifically agreed in writing between the parties.

6.2. The time of delivery will only be binding upon the Seller when all information necessary for the Seller to comply with its obligations hereunder, have been properly delivered to the Seller in reasonable time before the delivery.

6.3. In any case the Buyer, unless otherwise agreed in writing, must give not less than 72 (seventy-two) hours approximate notice of delivery, which is to be followed by 48 (forty-eight) hours and 24 (twenty-four) hours' notice, where the last notice must specify the exact place of delivery. The notices of delivery must be given to Sellers and/or the Seller's representatives/agents.

6.4. The Seller shall be entitled to deliver the Bunkers in special part deliveries, in which case each part delivery shall be construed as a separate delivery.

6.5. The Seller shall not be required to deliver any bunkers for export, if any government permit required has not been obtained in due time before the delivery.

6.6. If the Seller at any time for any reason believes that there may be a shortage of supply at any place and that it as a result thereof may be unable to meet the demands of all its customers, the Seller may allocate its available and anticipated supply among its customers in such a manner as it may determine most reasonable in its sole discretion.

6.7. The Vessel in question shall be bunkered as promptly as the circumstances permit. The Seller shall not be liable for any demurrage paid or incurred by the Buyer or for any loss, damage or delay of the Vessel of any nature whatsoever due to congestion at the loading terminal, prior commitments of available barges or tank trucks or any other reason.

6.8. The Buyer shall ensure that the Vessel provides a free, safe and always afloat and accessible side for the delivery of bunkers and that all necessary assistance as required by the Seller or the Seller's representative is rendered in connection with the delivery.

6.9. The receiving Vessel shall moor, unmoor, hoist bunkering hose(s) from the barge(s) respectively lower hose(s) whenever required by the Seller or the Seller's representative, free of expenses, and in any way requested to assist barge equipment to a smooth supply. The Buyer shall make and be responsible for all connections and disconnections between the delivery hose(s) and the Vessel's bunker intake manifold/pipe and ensure that the hose(s) are properly secured to the Vessel's manifold prior to commencement of delivery. During bunkering the Vessel's scrubbers must be safely blocked, which blocking must be made by the Vessel's own crew. Furthermore the Vessel must ensure that all pipes and manifolds and receiving tanks are completely checked and being ready to receive the bunkers, including but not limited to ensuring proper opening/closing of relevant valves, without any risk for spillages, etc, during the bunkering. Local further special requirements for receiving bunkers must be followed strictly by the receiving Vessel, whether advised or not by the Seller or the Seller's representative, as it is always the Vessel and the Buyer who remains solely responsible for the awareness of such eventual additional requirements for safety reasons.

6.10. In the case that the Buyer's Vessel is not able to receive the delivery promptly, the Buyer shall pay reasonable demurrage claim to the barging/supplying facilities.

6.11. Delivery shall be deemed completed and all risk, including loss damage, deterioration, depreciation, evaporation, or shrinkage as to the Bunkers delivered shall pass to the Buyer from the time the Bunkers reaches the flange connecting pipe lines/delivery hoses provided by the Seller.

6.12. If the Buyer for whatever reason is unable to receive the full quantity ordered and rendered, the Seller shall have the right to invoice the Buyer for the loss incurred by having to transport the Bunkers back to the storage or by having to sell the bunkers in a degraded form at a lower price than that applicable to the grade originally nominated by the Buyer. The Seller may use this right without prejudice to the Seller's other rights for damages or otherwise pursuant to these terms.

6.13. If possible, the Vessel shall provide segregated tankage to receive the contracted quantity of bunkers; and the Vessel shall always be able to perform own blending on board.

6.14. If the delivery is required outside normal business hours or on local weekends, Saturday, Sunday or national holidays the extra expenses incidental to such delivery shall be reimbursed by the Buyer as additional costs.

6.15. The Seller shall be entitled to substitute itself a third party for the performance of the part or all of its obligations.

7. TITLE

7.1. Title in and to the Bunkers delivered and/or properly rights in and to such Bunkers shall remain vested in the Seller until full payment has been received by the Seller of all amounts due in connection with the respective delivery.

7.2. Until full payment of any amount due to the Seller has been made, the Buyer shall not be entitled to use the Bunkers other than for the propulsion of the Vessel, nor mix, blend, sell, encumber, pledge, alienate, or surrender the Bunkers to any third party or other Vessel.

7.3. In case of breach hereof by the Buyer, the Seller is entitled to take back the Bunkers without prior juridical intervention, without prejudice to all other rights or remedies available to the Seller.

7.4. In the event that the Bunkers have been mixed with other bunkers onboard the Vessel, the Seller shall have the right of lien to such part of the mixed Bunkers as corresponds to the quantity or net value of Bunkers delivered.

7.5. In case the Bunkers, in part or full, are no longer present or can no longer be identified or distinct from other Bunkers, the Seller has the right to attach the Vessel and/or sister ship and/or any other assets of the Buyer (or the Owner of the Vessel), as set forth in Clause 2.5, wherever situated in the world without prior notice.

7.6. Where title in and to the Bunkers delivered has passed to the Buyer and/or any third party before full payment has been made to the Seller, the Buyer shall grant a pledge in such Bunkers to the Seller. The Buyer shall furthermore grant a pledge in any other Bunkers present in the respective Vessel, including any mixtures of the delivered Bunkers and other bunkers. Such pledge will be deemed to have been given for any and all claims, of whatever origin and of whatever nature that the Seller may have against the Buyer.

8. PAYMENT

8.1. Payment shall be made by the Buyer as directed by the Seller within the period agreed in writing.

8.2. Payment shall be made in full, without set-off, counterclaim, deduction and/or discount free of bank charges to the bank account indicated by the Seller on the respective invoice(s).

8.3. Notwithstanding any agreement to the contrary, payment will be due immediately in case of bankruptcy, liquidation or suspension of payment or comparable situation of the Buyer, or arrest or assets and/or claims of the Buyer, or in case of any other situation, which in the sole discretion of the Seller, is deemed to adversely affect the financial position of the Buyer.

8.4. Payment shall be deemed to have been made on the date of which the Seller has received the full payment and such is available to the Seller. If payment falls due on a non-business day, the payment shall be made on or before the business day nearest to the due date. If the preceding and the succeeding business days are equally near to the due date, then payment shall be made on or before the preceding business day.

8.5. Any delay in payment shall entitle the Seller to interest at, presently, the rate of 2 (two) per cent per month or pro rata basis or any part thereof without prejudice to any rights or remedies available to the Seller, and furthermore the Seller is entitled to charging administrative penalty fee of USD 1.00 per metric ton or per kilo litre supplied, or the equality thereof in local currency, thus minimum penalty fee of USD 250.00.

8.6. Payments made by the Buyer shall at all times be credited in the following order: (1) costs, (2) interest and administrative fee, and (3) invoices in their order of age, also if not yet due.

8.7. All costs borne by the Seller in connection with the collection of overdue payments, whether made in or out of court and in general all costs in connection with breach of this agreement by the Buyer, shall be for the sole account of the Buyer.

8.8. The Seller shall at all times be entitled to require the Buyer to grant the Seller what the Seller deems to be proper security for the performance of all its obligations under the agreement. Failing immediate to provide such security upon request, the Seller shall be entitled to stop any further execution of any agreement(s) between the parties until such time as the Buyer has provided the required security.

8.9. In the event of non-payment, the Seller reserves the right to pursue all legal remedies available to recover the amount owed. The Seller shall have a maritime lien on the Vessel identified by its IMO number or any other registration or official number until payment and interest has been received by the Seller. The Seller shall not be bound by any attempt by any person to restrict, limit or prohibit its liens attached to the Vessel. 'No-Lien' stamps or remarks in any form or wording on the Delivery Receipt(s) or in any document, letters or e-mails received from owners shall be invalid and of no effect, and shall in no way impair Seller's lien or discharge the Vessel's responsibility for debts under this Contract.

9. CLAIMS

9.1. Any complaint related to the delivered quantity of the bunker must be advised by the Buyer or the Master of the vessel by telephone and in writing immediately that the grounds for complaint are known failing which any claim shall be deemed to be waived and barred. Comments inserted in the BDN or in a separate protest handed to the physical supplier shall not qualify as notice.

9.2. Claims concerning the quality of the bunkers delivered shall be submitted to the Seller in writing within 14 (fourteen) days after delivery, failing which the rights to complain or claim compensation of whatever nature shall be deemed to have been waived and barred for all times.

9.3. The Buyer shall be obliged to make payment in full and fulfil all other obligations in accordance with the terms hereof, whether or not they have any claims or complaints.

9.4. In any case, claims of the Buyer shall be time barred unless legal proceedings have been initiated before the competent court as set forth in section 16 hereof within 12 (twelve) months after the date of delivery or the date that delivery should have commenced pursuant to the written confirmation from the Seller.

9.5. It is the duty of the Buyer to take all reasonable actions to eliminate or minimize any damages or costs associated with any off-specification or suspected off-specification Products. To this end Buyer shall cooperate with the Seller in achieving the most cost effective solution including the consumption of the Product after treatment and/or special handling. In the event that the Product is off specification and cannot be consumed by the vessel, Buyer's remedies shall be limited exclusively and solely to either replacement of the nonconforming products or full de-bunkering without any consequential damage liability of whatsoever including, without limitation, delay, detention, demurrage, charter hire, crew wages, towage, pilotage, port or wharf charges, lost profits, barge delivery charges and increased costs or expenses for obtaining replacement fuel. If the Buyer removes the Product(s) without the express written consent of the Seller, then all such removal and related costs shall be solely for the Buyer's account.

9.6. Seller shall not be responsible for any claims arising from the commingling of Bunker(s) delivered by Seller with other bunkers, fuels, or substances on board the vessel.

10. ORDER CONFIRMATION

10.1. When the Seller sends an Order Confirmation to the Buyer a binding Contract comes into presence.

10.2. All ordered Product(s) are considered to be originated from the Master of the vessel, even if relayed by the Buyer to the Seller and even if no written request from the Master of the vessel exists, and the Buyer's obligations under a Contract shall be treated as a primary lien on the Vessel.

10.3. When a Contract is entered into by an Agent, whether disclosed or undisclosed, then such Agent with notice of these General Terms and Conditions shall (i) be jointly and severally liable with the Buyer for the proper performance of all the obligations of the Buyer under this Contract as if acting as a principal; and/or (ii) guarantee the Buyer's obligations under the Contract.

11. LIABILITY

11.1. The Seller shall not be liable for damages of whatever nature, including physical injury, nor for delay of delivery of Bunkers or services, no matter whether such damages or delay has been caused by fault or negligence on the side of the Seller. The Seller shall furthermore not be liable for damages or delay as described above when such damages or delay has been caused by the fault or negligence of its personnel, representatives or (sub) contractors.

11.2. Liabilities of the Seller for consequential damages is excluded. In any event and notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, liability of the Seller shall under no circumstances exceed the invoice value of the Bunkers supplied under the relevant agreement to the relevant Vessel.

11.3. The Buyer shall be liable towards the Seller and herewith undertakes to indemnify the Seller for any and all damages and/or costs suffered or otherwise incurred on the Seller due to a breach of contract and/or fault or neglect of the Buyers, its agents, Servants, (sub) contractors, representatives, employees and the officers, crews and/or other people whether or not onboard of the respective vessel(s). The Buyer furthermore undertakes to hold the Seller harmless in case of any third party institutes a claim of whatever kind against the Seller with direct or indirect relation to any agreement regulated by these terms and conditions. Third party shall mean any other (Physical or legal) person/company than the Buyer.

11.4. No servant or agent of the Seller (including independent (sub) contractors from time to time employed by the Seller) shall be liable to the Buyer for loss, damage or delay, while acting in the course of or in connection with its employment and/or agency for the Seller. Without prejudice to the above every exemption, limitation, condition and liberty herein contained, and every right, exemption from liability, defense or immunity of whatever nature applicable to the Seller or to which it is entitled hereunder shall also be available and shall extend to protect every such servant, representative or agent of the Seller acting as aforesaid.

12. FORCE MAJEURE

12.1. The Seller or the Seller's supplier shall not be liable for any loss, damage or demurrage due to any delay or failure in performance (a) because of compliance with any order or request of any government authority, or person purporting to act therefore, or (b) when supply of the Bunkers or any facility of production, manufacture, storage, transportation, distribution or delivery contemplated by the Seller's supplier is interrupted, unavailable or inadequate for any cause whatsoever is not within the immediate control of the Seller or the Seller's supplier, including (without limitation) if such is caused by labor disputes, strikes, governmental intervention, wars, civil commotion, fire flood, earthquake, accident, storm, swell, ice, adverse weather or any act of God. The Seller or the Seller's supplier shall not be required to remove any such cause or replace any effected source or supply or facility if doing so shall involve additional expense or a deviation from the Seller's or the Seller's supplier's normal practices. The Seller or the Seller's supplier shall not be required to make any deliveries omitted in accordance with this clause at any later time.

12.2. If the Buyer exercises reasonable diligence, the Buyer shall not be liable for failure to receive any particular delivery if prevented there from by force majeure. The Buyer shall indemnify the Seller or the Seller's supplier for any damage caused by the Buyer, the Buyer's agent or employees in connection with deliveries hereunder.

12.3. In the event that the Seller, as a result of force majeure, can only deliver a superior grade of bunkers, the Seller is entitled to offer the said grade, and the Buyer must accept delivery thereof and pay the applicable price.

13. CANCELLATION

13.1. The Seller shall have the option to immediately cancel the agreement in full or in part, or to store or produce the storage of the Bunkers in whole or in part for the account and risk of the Buyer and to charge the Buyer the expenses thereby incurred, or to hold the Buyer fully to the agreement, or take any other measures which the Seller deems appropriate, without prejudice to its rights of indemnification, without any liability on the side of the Seller, in any (but not limited to) one of the following cases: a) When the Buyer, for whatever reason, fails to accept the Bunkers in part or in full at the place and time designated for delivery; b) When the Buyer fails in part or in full to comply with its obligations to pay any amount due to the Seller and/or provide security as set out herein; c) When, before the date of delivery, it is apparent in the opinion of the Seller that the financial position of the Buyer entails a risk for the Seller; d) When, in case of force majeure, the Seller is of the opinion that the execution of the agreement shall be cancelled.

13.2. The Seller may terminate any agreement with the Buyer in whole or in part, in its full discretion, upon the breach of any provisions hereof by the Buyer.

14. SPILLAGE, ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

14.1. If a spill occurs while the Bunkers are being delivered, the Buyer shall promptly take such action as is necessary to remove the spilled Bunkers and mitigate the effects of such spill. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing the Seller is hereby authorized in its full discretion at the expense of the Buyer to take such measures and incur such expenses (whether by employing its own resources or by contraction with others) as are necessary in the judgment of the Seller to remove the spilled Bunkers and mitigate the effects of such spill. The Buyer shall cooperate and render such assistance as is required by the Seller in the course of the action. All expenses, claims, costs, losses, damages, liability and penalties arising from spills shall be borne by the party that caused the spill by a negligent act or omission. If both parties have acted negligently, all expenses, claims, losses, damages, liability and penalties, shall be divided between the parties in accordance with the respective degree of negligence. The burden of proof to show the Seller's negligence shall be on the Buyer. The Buyer shall give the Seller all documents and other information concerning any spill or any program for the prevention thereof, that are required by the Seller, or are required by law or regulation applicable at the time and place of delivery.

15. ARREST OF THE VESSEL

15.1. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein and without prejudice to any rights or remedies otherwise available to the Seller, the Buyer, by its acceptance of these conditions, expressly authorizes the Seller to arrest the Vessel in question, or any other Vessel owned or operated by the Buyer, under any applicable jurisdiction as security for the obligations of the Buyer. Should the Buyer fail to make any payment to the Seller immediately when due the Seller

may did pose of such arrested Vessel whether by sale or otherwise as applicable under the relevant jurisdiction. Any costs or expenses of whatever kind incurred by the Seller in respect of such arrest shall be for the sole account of the Buyer and shall be added to the claim for which arrest is made.

15.2. The Seller shall have the right to obtain a payment guarantee from the Owner as set forth in Clause 2.5. If such guarantee has been given by the Owner and the Owner has not paid the outstanding amount to the Seller within 5 (five) business days after proper written notice has been received, the Seller has the right to arrest the Vessel or any other Vessel owned or operated by the Owner. The Seller shall further have the right to dispose of such Vessel as set forth in Clause 15.1. above.

16. LAW AND JURISDICTION

16.1. This agreement shall be governed and construed in accordance with the laws of INDIA, save as provided in Clause 16.2. below.

16.2. All disputes arising in connection with this agreement or any agreement relating hereto, save where the Seller decides otherwise in its sole discretion.

16.3. For the sole benefit of the Seller it is further agreed that the Seller without prejudice to any rights hereunder of the Seller or any claim raised pursuant to Clause 15.2. above have the right to proceed against the Buyer, any third party or the Vessel in such jurisdiction as the Seller in its sole Discretion sees fit inter alia for the purpose of securing payment of any amount due to the Seller from the Buyer or the Owner (pursuant to a payment guarantee). In such circumstances the proceedings shall be governed by the law (substantive and procedural) of such jurisdiction.

17. VALIDITY

17.1. These general terms and conditions shall be valid and binding for all offers, quotations, prices and deliveries made by BUNKERWORKS Marine Services Pvt. Ltd, any associated company, representative or agent as of 1st January 2020, or at any later date.

